

## Galápagos Penguin

*Spheniscus mendiculus*

**Size:** 21in and 5-6lbs.

**Characteristics:** Blackish-grey upper-parts and whitish underparts, with two black bands across the breast. No feathers on feet

**Location:** Galápagos Islands and off the coast of Ecuador on the equator

**Population:** 1,000 breeding pairs

**Diet:** Fish

**Life Span:** 15-20 years

**Predators:** Birds of prey, cats, dogs, rats, sharks, seals and sea lions.

**Status:** Endangered Species



## Little Blue (Fairy) Penguin

*Eudyptula minor*

**Size:** 16in and 2lbs.

**Characteristics:** They have slate-blue to black feathers and a white chin and chest. Smallest penguin species

**Location:** Southern Australia and New Zealand

**Population:** 350,000 breeding pairs

**Diet:** Fish

**Life Span:** 15-20 years

**Predators:** Fur seals, sea lions, killer whales, foxes, dogs, and cats. Eggs and chicks fall prey to rats, weasels, stoats, snakes and lizards.

**Status:** Least Concern Species



## Yellow-Eyed Penguin

*Megadyptes antipodes*

**Size:** 30in and 14lbs.

**Characteristics:** Pale yellow eyes and their head is pale yellow. A bright yellow band extends from their eyes around the back of the head

**Location:** Southeast New Zealand

**Population:** 2,240 breeding pairs

**Diet:** Fish and Squid

**Life Span:** 15-20 years

**Predators:** Dogs, wild cats, ferrets, stoats, sea lions

**Status:** Endangered Species



## Snares Island Penguin

*Eudyptes robustus*

**Size:** 25in and 6-7lbs.

**Characteristics:** Dark blue-black and white. Bright yellow eyebrow-stripe with crest of yellow feathers. Bare pink skin at the base of red-brown bill

**Location:** Snares Island in New Zealand

**Population:** 30,000 breeding pairs

**Diet:** Krill, squid, and fish

**Life Span:** 15-20 years

**Predators:** Sea lions, but eggs and chicks are preyed upon by brown skuas and giant petrels.

**Status:** Vulnerable Species



## Emperor Penguin

*Aptenodytes forsteri*

**Size:** 44in and 60-90lbs.

**Characteristics:** has a black head with broad yellow patches on each side of the head.

Largest penguin species.

**Location:** Antarctica

**Population:** 100,000 breeding pairs

**Diet:** Fish, squid, and krill

**Life Span:** 20-25 years

**Predators:** Leopard seals, killer whales.

Skuas and giant petrels eat eggs and chicks only.

**Status:** Least Concern Species but highly sensitive to climate change



## Macaroni Penguin

*Eudyptes chrysolophus*

**Size:** 20-24in and 10lbs.

**Characteristics:** have red eyes and they have yellow plumes of feathers that extend from the side of the head and backward

**Location:** Sub-Antarctic Islands of Antarctica

**Population:** 9,000,000 breeding pairs

**Diet:** Fish, squid and krill

**Life Span:** 15-20 years

**Predators:** Leopard seals, fur seals. Eggs and chicks are preyed upon by skuas, gulls, petrels.

**Status:** Vulnerable Species



## Chinstrap Penguin

*Pygoscelis antarctica*

**Size:** 18-24in and 9lbs.

**Characteristics:** has a black head with a black line under their chin that looks like a strap. One of the brush-tail penguins.

**Location:** Antarctica and Sub-Antarctic waters

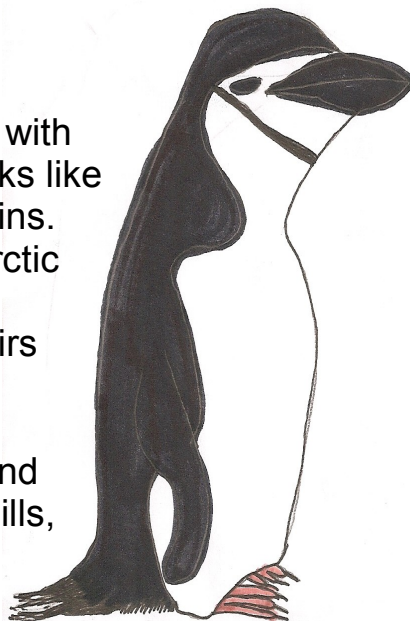
**Population:** 8,000,000 breeding pairs

**Diet:** Krill and fish

**Life Span:** 15-20 years

**Predators:** Leopards seals. Eggs and chicks preyed on by skuas, sheathbills, gulls and giant petrels.

**Status:** Least Concern Species



## Adélie Penguin

*Pygoscelis adeliae*

**Size:** 18-24in and 9lbs.

**Characteristics:** has a black head with a white ring around their eyes. One of the brush-tail penguins.

**Location:** Antarctica

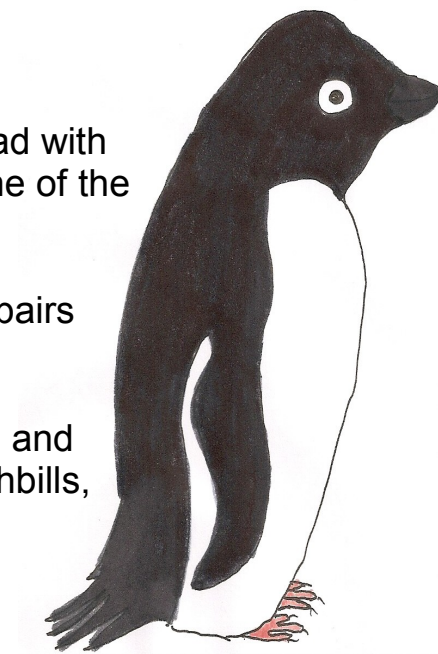
**Population:** 2.5 million breeding pairs

**Diet:** Krill and fish

**Life Span:** 15-20 years

**Predators:** Leopards seals. Eggs and chicks preyed on by skuas, sheathbills, gulls and giant petrels.

**Status:** Least Concern Species





## Gentoo Penguin

*Pygoscelis papua*

**Size:** 24-30in and 12-14lbs.

**Characteristics:** has white band that goes over the head from one eye to the other. They also have orange-red bills. One of the brush-tail penguins.

**Location:** Antarctic and Sub-Antarctic waters avoids ice packs

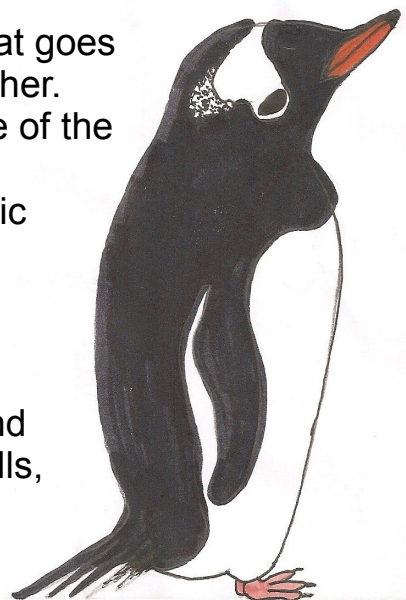
**Population:** 317,000 breeding pairs

**Diet:** Krill, squid, and fish

**Life Span:** 15-20 years

**Predators:** Leopards seals. Eggs and chicks preyed on by skuas, sheathbills, gulls and giant petrels.

**Status:** Near Threatened Species



## Royal Penguin

*Eudyptes schlegeli*

**Size:** 26-30in and 12lbs.

**Characteristics:** beak is orange-red in color and they have a yellow, orange and black crest on their head.

**Location:** Macquarie Island

**Population:** 851,000 breeding pairs

**Diet:** Krill, fish, and squid

**Life Span:** 15-20 years

**Predators:** Fur seal, leopard seals. Eggs and chicks preyed on by rats, skuas, sheathbills, gulls and giant petrels.

**Status:** Vulnerable Species



## African Penguin

*Spheniscus demersus*

**Size:** 24-28in and 7lbs.

**Characteristics:** One black band that goes across the chest and has black spots on their chest. There is also a bare pink patch of skin above the eyes.

**Location:** South Africa

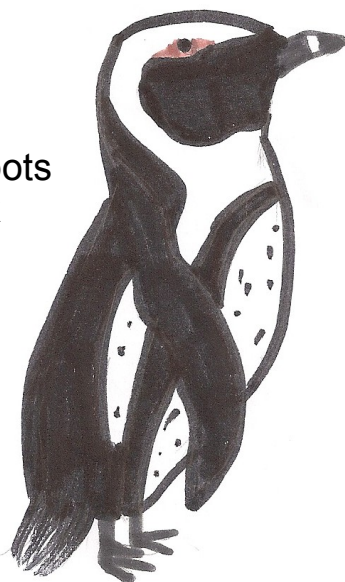
**Population:** 180,000 individuals

**Diet:** Anchovies, sardines and other fishes, krill and squid.

**Life Span:** 15-20 years

**Predators:** Sharks and fur seals. On land their eggs and chicks fall prey to mongoose, cats, dogs and gulls.

**Status:** Vulnerable Species



## Erect-Crested Penguin

*Eudyptes sclateri*

**Size:** 25in and 6-8lbs.

**Characteristics:** Bluish-black and white. Bright yellow eyebrow-stripe which extends to form a short, erect feather crest.

**Location:** Bounty and Antipodes Islands in New Zealand

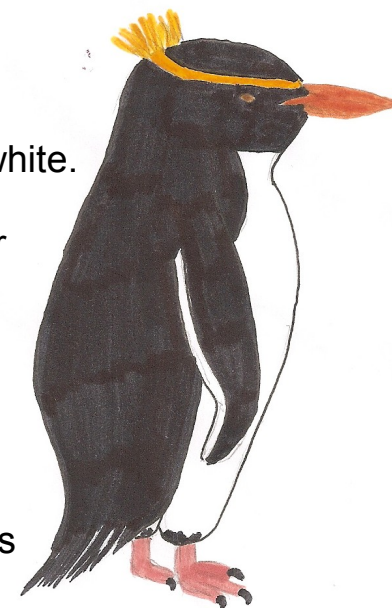
**Population:** 57,000 breeding pairs

**Diet:** Krill, fish and squid

**Life Span:** 15-20 years

**Predators:** Fur seal. Eggs and chicks preyed on by skuas.

**Status:** Endangered Species



## Magellanic Penguin

*Spheniscus magellanicus*

**Size:** 28-30in and 9-13lbs.

**Characteristics:** Black, horseshoe shaped band on their front and a thick white band that runs under their chin to the top of their beak

**Location:** South America

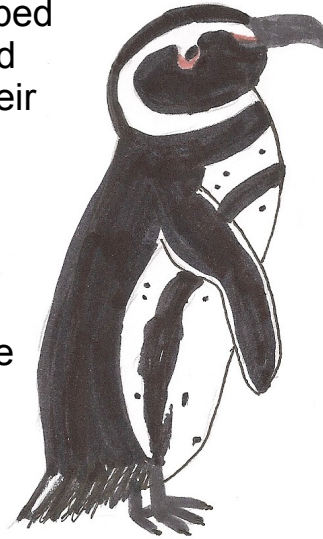
**Population:** 1,300,000 breeding pairs

**Diet:** Fish, squid and crustaceans

**Life Span:** 20-25 years

**Predators:** Sea lions and their chicks are preyed upon by gulls and skuas.

**Status:** Near Threatened Species



## Fiordland Crested Penguin

*Eudyptes pachyrhynchus*

**Size:** 24in and 6-7lbs.

**Characteristics:** Orange/yellow band that runs from the base of their beak, over their eye and droops down at the back of their head. On their cheeks they have white streaks of feathers

**Location:** New Zealand

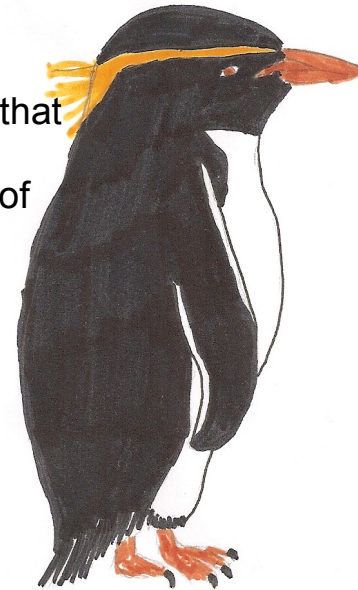
**Population:** 3,000 breeding pairs

**Diet:** Fish, squid, and krill

**Life Span:** 10-20 years

**Predators:** Dogs, cats, ferrets, stoats, rats, and fur seals

**Status:** Vulnerable Species



## Rockhopper Penguin

*Eudyptes chrysocome*

**Size:** 16-18in and 5-6lbs.

**Characteristics:** Yellow line along their brow which extends to a feathery crest. They have small red eyes and an orange colored beak.

**Location:** Sub-Antarctic

**Population:** 3,670,000 breeding pairs

**Diet:** Small fish, squid, krill

**Life Span:** 10-20 years

**Predators:** Fur seals and Leopard seals. Eggs and chicks fall prey to skuas, petrels, and gulls.

**Status:** Vulnerable Species



## Humboldt Penguin

*Spheniscus humboldti*

**Size:** 22-26in and 9lbs.

**Characteristics:** Black, horseshoe shaped band on their front and a white stripe on their head and bare patch that is pink or red around the eye and bill.

**Location:** South America

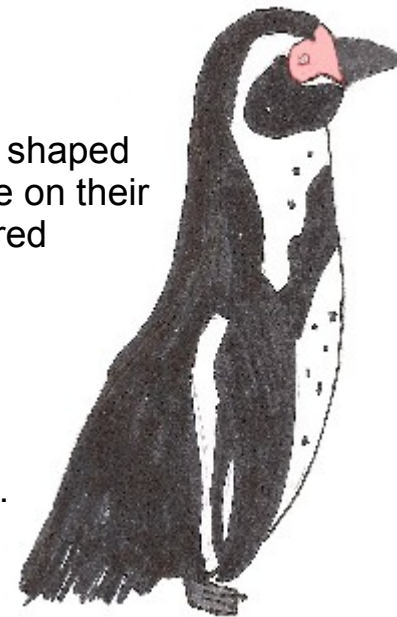
**Population:** 10,000 breeding pairs

**Diet:** Anchovetta (small fish)

**Life Span:** 15-20 years

**Predators:** Foxes, fur seals, sharks. Eggs and chicks fall prey to foxes, cats, dogs, gulls and hawks.

**Status:** Vulnerable Species



# King Penguin

*Aptenodytes patagonicus*

**Size:** 37in and 30-35lbs.

**Characteristics:** Black head, chin, and throat, with vivid orange, tear-shaped patches on each side of the head. The orange coloration extends to the upper chest

**Location:** Sub-Antarctic Islands

**Population:** 2,000,000 breeding pairs

**Diet:** Squid and fish

**Life Span:** 15-20 years

**Predators:** Leopard seals. Chicks and eggs are preyed on by sheathbills, skuas and giant petrels.

**Status:** Least Concern Species

